

Explain the Central Theme of the Poem "To Autumn".

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John Keats's (1795-1821) poem "To Autumn" (1820) is about the beauty, abundance, and calmness of autumn. It shows how nature is full of life and prepares for the changes ahead. The poet uses beautiful words to describe autumn as a season of ripeness and fulfillment.

Autumn's Abundance: Autumn is full of fruits, flowers, and harvests. He calls it the

"Season of mists and mellow fruitfulness."

The poet shows how nature gives everything in its season. The apples are heavy on the trees. The vines are full of ripe fruits. The hazelnuts and gourds grow big and sweet. Keats celebrates this richness and the gifts of nature.

Nature's Harmony: The poet shows how autumn works with the sun to bring maturity to plants and fruits. Autumn and the sun are like friends. Together, they help everything grow and become ripe. The poet says it is a

"Close bosom-friend of the maturing sun."

The bees enjoy the flowers and make honey, thinking the warm days will last forever. This shows a perfect balance in nature.

Reflection on Change: The poem also reflects on the passing of time. Autumn is the last stage before winter. It is a time of peace and preparation. The poem reminds us that life has seasons, and each season has its beauty. Even though summer is over, autumn's beauty shows the value of every moment.

The central theme of "To Autumn" is that autumn is a season of richness, harmony, and reflection. Keats praises its beauty and shows how nature is full of life. The poem teaches us to enjoy the present and find peace in every part of life.